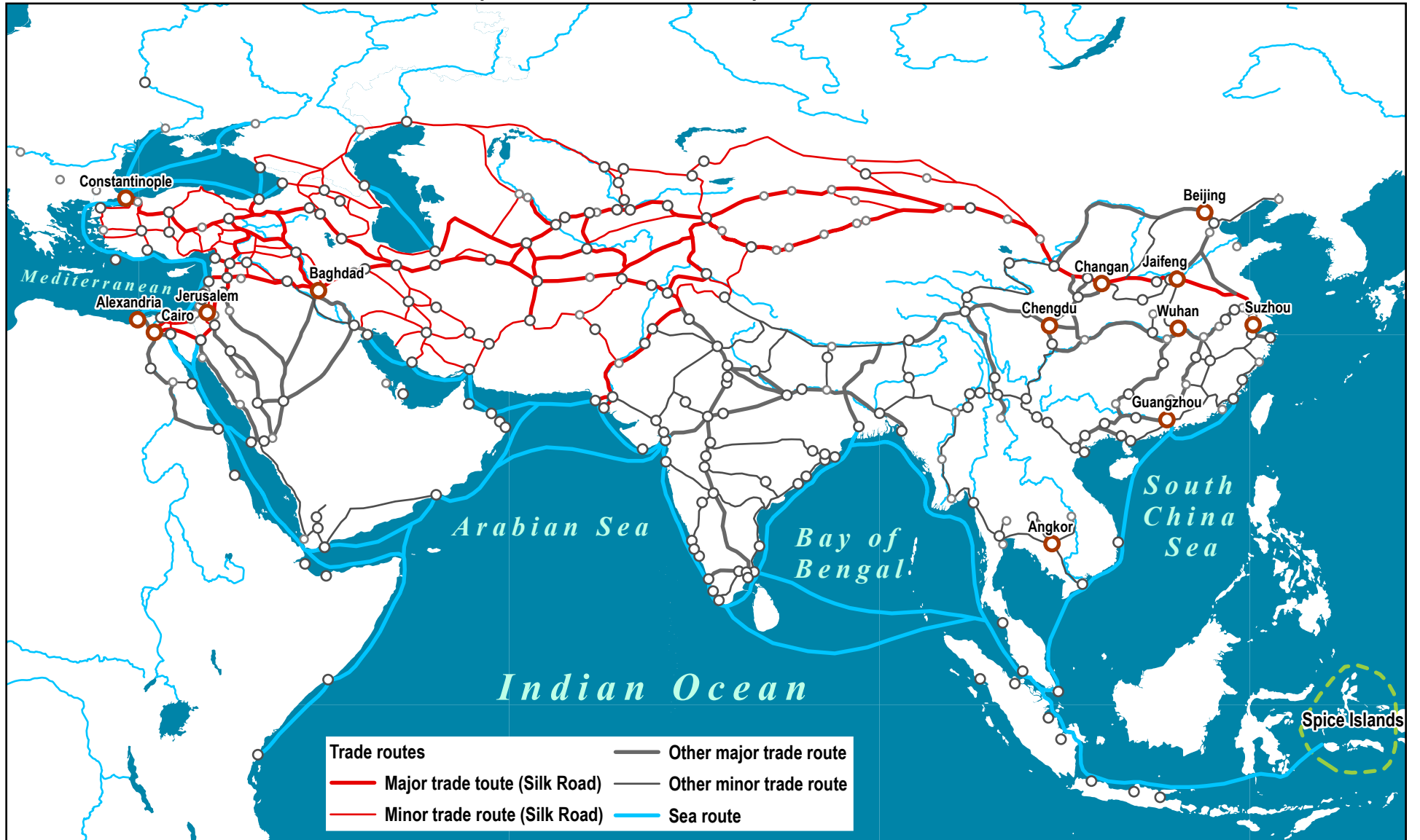


The Silk Road and Arab Sea Routes (11th - 12th Centuries)



Source: Adapted from Martin Jan Månsson.

Cartography: Jean-Paul Rodrigue, Dept. of Global Studies & Geography, Hofstra University