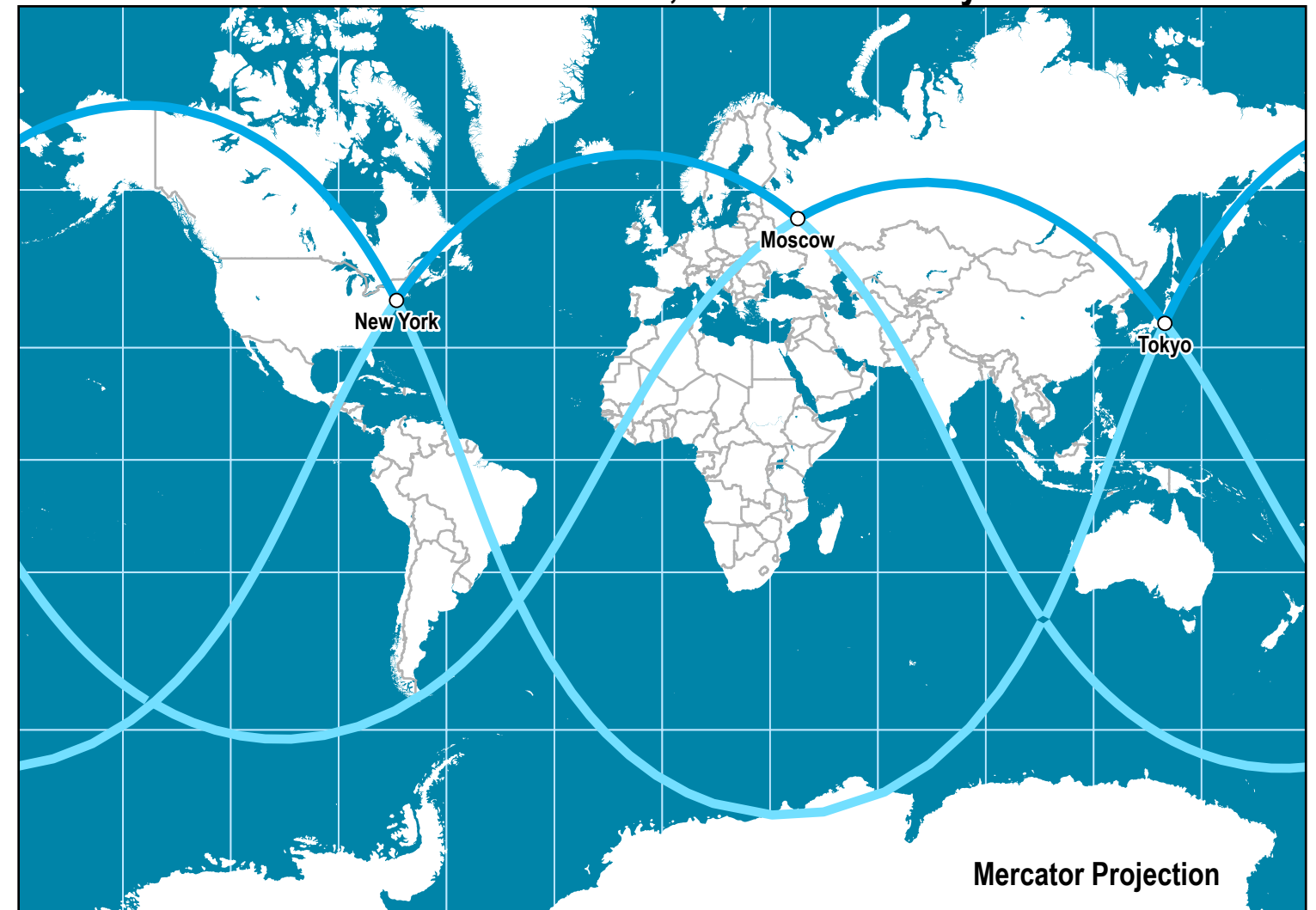




Great Circle Distance between New York, Moscow and Tokyo



Dr. Jean-Paul Rodrigue, Dept. of Maritime Business Administration, Texas A&M University